## SECTION 6

## 18 Questions

## Turn to Section 6 (page 6) of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

Directions: This section contains two types of questions. You have 25 minutes to complete both types. For questions 1-8, solve each problem and decide which is the best of the choices given. Fill in the corresponding circle on the answer sheet. You may use any available space for scratchwork.

1. The use of a calculator is permitted.
2. All numbers used are real numbers.
3. Figures that accompany problems in this test are intended to provide information useful in solving the problems. They are drawn as accurately as possible EXCEPT when it is stated in a specific problem that the figure is not drawn to scale. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
4. Unless otherwise specified, the domain of any function $f$ is assumed to be the set of all real numbers $x$ for which $f(x)$ is a real number.
$C=2 \pi r$

$A=\ell w$

$A=\frac{1}{2} b h$

$V=\ell w h$

$V=\pi r^{2} h$

$c^{2}=a^{2}+b^{2}$


The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360 .
The sum of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180 .

1. If $x+k=12$ and $p(x+k)=36$, what is the value of $p$ ?
(A) 3
(B) 4
(C) 6
(D) 9
(E) 12
2. If 13 is added to one-half of a certain number, the result is 37 . What is the original number?
(A) 24
(B) 40
(C) 48
(D) 61
(E) 80

3. In the figure above, the usual route from Town $A$ to Town $D$ is indicated by the solid line. The broken line indicates a detour route from $B$ to $C$ through $E$. Each line segment is labeled with its length in miles. How many more miles is the trip from Town $A$ to Town $D$ via the detour than via the usual route?
(A) 4
(B) 8
(C) 10
(D) 12
(E) 18

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.5 |
| 2 | 13.0 |
| 3 | 18.5 |
| 4 | 24.0 |

4. Which of the following equations expresses $y$ in terms of $x$ for each of the four pairs of values shown in the table above?
(A) $y=5 x+7.5$
(B) $y=5.5 x+2$
(C) $y=5.5 x+7.5$
(D) $y=7.5 x$
(E) $y=7.5 x+5.5$


Note: Figure not drawn to scale.
5. In the figure above, point $B$ lies on $\overline{A C}$. If $x$ and $y$ are integers, which of the following is a possible value of $x$ ?
(A) 30
(B) 35
(C) 40
(D) 50
(E) 55
6. The least and greatest numbers in a list of 7 real numbers are 2 and 20, respectively. The median of the list is 6 , and the number 3 occurs most often in the list. Which of the following could be the average (arithmetic mean) of the numbers in the list?
I. 7
II. 8.5
III. 10
(A) I only
(B) I and II only
(C) I and III only
(D) II and III only
(E) I, II, and III
7. In the $x y$-coordinate plane, how many points are a distance of 4 units from the origin?
(A) One
(B) Two
(C) Three
(D) Four
(E) More than four

| Family | Number of <br> Consecutive <br> Nights |
| :--- | :---: |
| Jackson | 10 |
| Callan | 5 |
| Epstein | 8 |
| Liu | 6 |
| Benton | 8 |

8. The table above shows the number of consecutive nights that each of five families stayed at a certain hotel during a 14-night period. If the Liu family's stay did not overlap with the Benton family's stay, which of the 14 nights could be a night on which only one of the five families stayed at the hotel?
(A) The 3rd
(B) The 5th
(C) The 6th
(D) The 8th
(E) The 10th

Directions: For Student-Produced Response questions 9-18, use the grids at the bottom of the answer sheet page on which you have answered questions 1-8.
Each of the remaining 10 questions requires you to solve the problem and enter your answer by marking the circles in the special grid, as shown in the examples below. You may use any available space for scratchwork.


- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- Because the answer sheet will be machinescored, you will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately.
- Some problems may have more than one correct answer. In such cases, grid only one answer.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Mixed numbers such as $3 \frac{1}{2}$ must be gridded as 3.5 or $7 / 2$. (If $\left.3\left|\begin{array}{l}1 \\ \hline\end{array}\right|_{0}\right|^{2}$ is gridded, it will be interpreted as $\frac{31}{2}$, not $3 \frac{1}{2}$.)

Answer: 2.5


Answer: 201
Either position is correct.


Note: You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns not needed should be left blank.

- Decimal Answers: If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid. For example, if you obtain an answer such as $0.6666 \ldots$, you should record your result as . 666 or .667. A less accurate value such as . $\mathbf{6 6}$ or $\mathbf{. 6 7}$ will be scored as incorrect.
Acceptable ways to grid $\frac{2}{3}$ are:


9. If a cake is cut into thirds and each third is cut into fourths, how many pieces of cake are there?
10. If $y=\frac{h}{x}$, where $h$ is a constant, and if $y=3$ when $x=4$, what does $y$ equal when $x=6$ ?


Note: Figure not drawn to scale.
11. In the figure above, point $B$ lies on side $\overline{A C}$. If $55<x<60$, what is one possible value of $y$ ?
12. The price of a certain item was $\$ 10$ in 1990 and it has gone up by $\$ 2$ per year since 1990 . If this trend continues, in what year will the price be $\$ 100$ ?

13. The figure above shows the graph of a quadratic function in the $x y$-plane. Of all the points $(x, y)$ on the graph, for what value of $x$ is the value of $y$ greatest?
14. The number $n$ is a 2-digit number. When $n$ is divided by 10 , the remainder is 9 , and when $n$ is divided by 9 , the remainder is 8 . What is the value of $n$ ?

15. The area of the figure above is $\frac{9}{4}$. What is the perimeter of the figure?
16. If $j$ is chosen at random from the set $\{4,5,6\}$ and $k$ is chosen at random from the set $\{10,11,12\}$, what is the probability that the product of $j$ and $k$ is divisible by 5 ?
17. Tom and Alison are both salespeople. Tom's weekly compensation consists of $\$ 300$ plus 20 percent of his sales. Alison's weekly compensation consists of \$200 plus 25 percent of her sales. If they both had the same amount of sales and the same compensation for a particular week, what was that compensation, in dollars? (Disregard the dollar sign when gridding your answer.)

$$
t x+12 y=-3
$$

18. The equation above is the equation of a line in the $x y$-plane, and $t$ is a constant. If the slope of the line is -10 , what is the value of $t$ ?

## STOP

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only. Do not turn to any other section in the test.

## Correct Answers and Difficulty Levels



NOTE: Difficulty levels are estimates of question difficulty for a reference group of college-bound seniors. Difficulty levels range from 1 (easiest) to 5 (hardest).

## SAT Score Conversion Table

| Raw <br> Score | Critical <br> Reading <br> Scaled <br> Score | Math <br> Scaled <br> Score | Writing MultipleChoice Scaled Score* | Raw <br> Score | Critical <br> Reading <br> Scaled <br> Score | Math <br> Scaled <br> Score | Writing MultipleChoice Scaled Score* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 67 | 800 |  |  | 31 | 510 | 560 | 54 |
| 66 | 800 |  |  | 30 | 500 | 550 | 54 |
| 65 | 800 |  |  | 29 | 500 | 540 | 53 |
| 64 | 780 |  |  | 28 | 490 | 530 | 52 |
| 63 | 760 |  |  | 27 | 480 | 530 | 51 |
| 62 | 750 |  |  | 26 | 480 | 520 | 50 |
| 61 | 730 |  |  | 25 | 470 | 510 | 49 |
| 60 | 720 |  |  | 24 | 460 | 500 | 48 |
| 59 | 710 |  |  | 23 | 460 | 490 | 47 |
| 58 | 700 |  |  | 22 | 450 | 480 | 47 |
| 57 | 690 |  |  | 21 | 450 | 470 | 46 |
| 56 | 680 |  |  | 20 | 440 | 460 | 45 |
| 55 | 670 |  |  | 19 | 430 | 450 | 44 |
| 54 | 660 | 800 |  | 18 | 430 | 440 | 43 |
| 53 | 650 | 800 |  | 17 | 420 | 430 | 42 |
| 52 | 640 | 780 |  | 16 | 410 | 420 | 41 |
| 51 | 640 | 760 |  | 15 | 410 | 420 | 41 |
| 50 | 630 | 740 |  | 14 | 400 | 410 | 40 |
| 49 | 620 | 730 | 80 | 13 | 390 | 400 | 39 |
| 48 | 610 | 720 | 78 | 12 | 380 | 390 | 38 |
| 47 | 610 | 710 | 75 | 11 | 380 | 380 | 37 |
| 46 | 600 | 700 | 73 | 10 | 370 | 370 | 36 |
| 45 | 590 | 690 | 71 | 9 | 360 | 360 | 35 |
| 44 | 590 | 680 | 69 | 8 | 350 | 350 | 34 |
| 43 | 580 | 670 | 67 | 7 | 340 | 330 | 33 |
| 42 | 580 | 660 | 66 | 6 | 330 | 320 | 32 |
| 41 | 570 | 650 | 65 | 5 | 320 | 310 | 31 |
| 40 | 560 | 640 | 64 | 4 | 310 | 290 | 30 |
| 39 | 560 | 630 | 62 | 3 | 300 | 280 | 28 |
| 38 | 550 | 620 | 61 | 2 | 280 | 260 | 27 |
| 37 | 540 | 620 | 60 | 1 | 270 | 240 | 25 |
| 36 | 540 | 610 | 59 | 0 | 250 | 210 | 24 |
| 35 | 530 | 600 | 58 | -1 | 230 | 200 | 22 |
| 34 | 530 | 590 | 57 | -2 | 210 | 200 | 20 |
| 33 | 520 | 580 | 56 | -3 | 200 | 200 | 20 |
| 32 | 510 | 570 | 55 | and below |  |  |  |

This table is for use only with the test in this booklet.
*The writing multiple-choice score is reported on a 20-80 scale. Use the table on the following page for the writing composite scaled score.

